

Global Targets For Prevention and Control of NCDs

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HCC/NCDA Multi Stakeholder Meeting,
Advocating for Policies and Action
November 22, 2013
Port of Spain, Trinidad & Tobago



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The UNHLM Political Declaration on NCDs, Sept 2011

Consensus and clear positions:

- NCDs as priority within the **development agenda**
- **Whole of government & society approach** to implement WHO's recommendations on surveillance, prevention & care ("**Multisectoral**" X17 times)
- **Leading role of WHO** in coordinating global action on NCDs
- **Specific assignments** that WHO has to deliver over the coming months and years



Specific assignments given to WHO

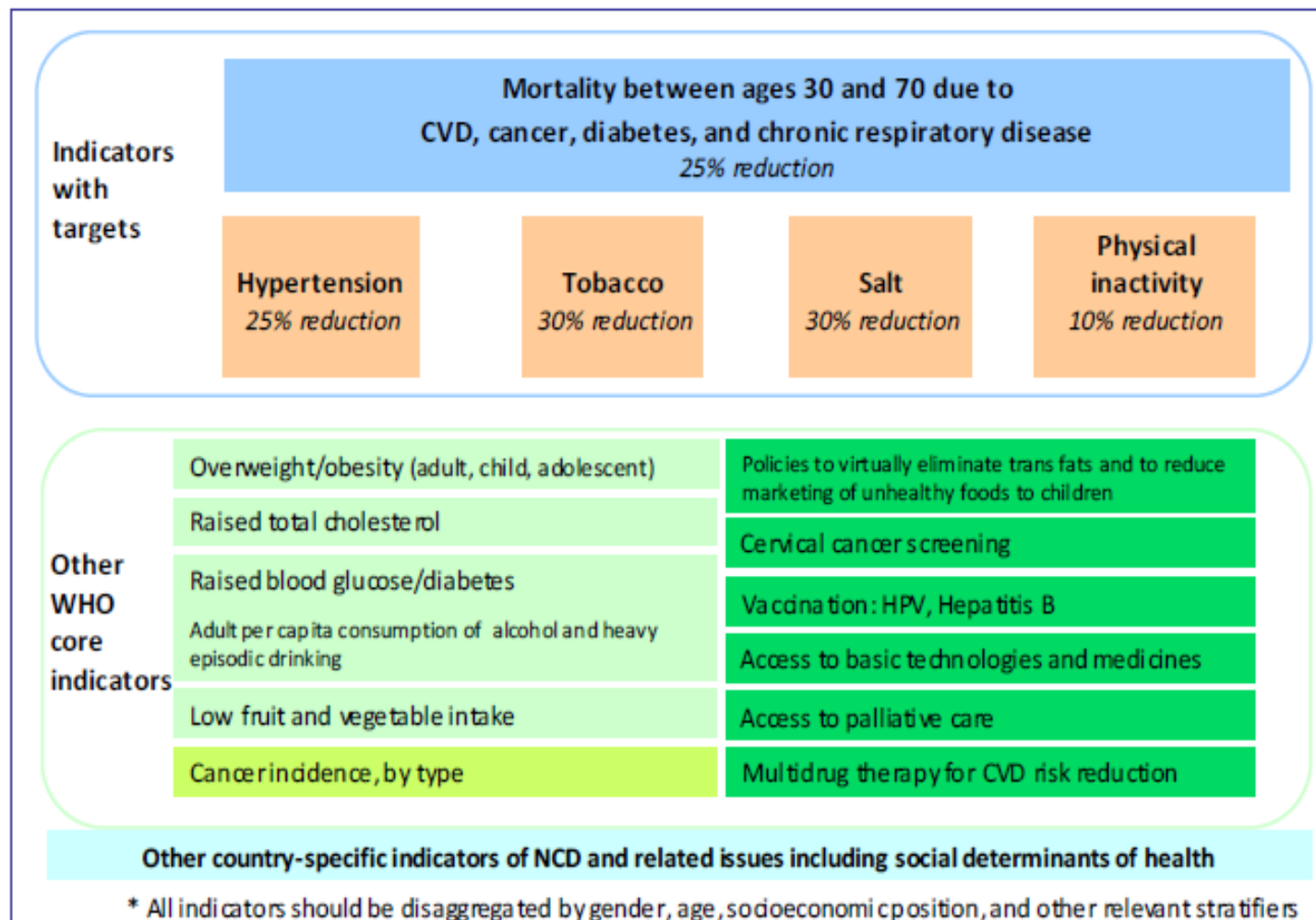
- To develop a comprehensive **global monitoring framework** for the prevention and control of NCDs, including a set of indicators
- To prepare recommendations for a set of **voluntary global targets** for the prevention and control of NCDs
- To provide **guidance to Member States** on the development of national targets and indicators based on national situations



Figure 1: Indicators and targets for the global monitoring framework for NCDs.

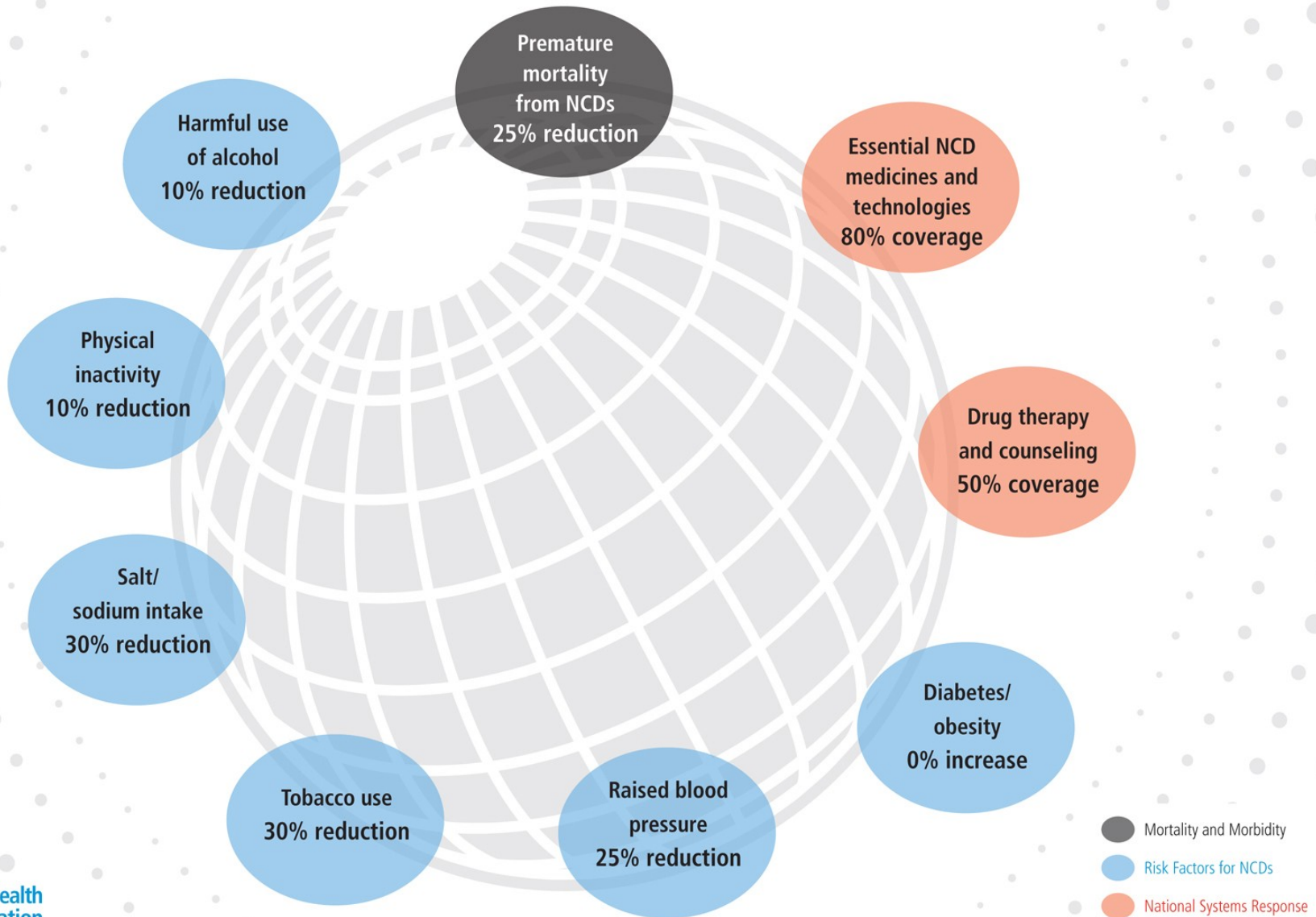


Indicators and targets for 2025 for the global monitoring framework for NCDs



Legend: blue = outcome target/indicator; orange = exposure target/indicator; light green = exposure indicator; lime green = outcome indicators; mid green = health systems response indicators.

Set of 9 voluntary global NCD targets for 2025



Global Monitoring Framework

Mortality & Morbidity

Unconditional probability of dying between ages 30 and 70 years from cardiovascular diseases, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory diseases

Cancer incidence by type of cancer

Risk Factors

Harmful use of alcohol (3)

Low fruit and vegetable intake

Physical inactivity (2)

Salt intake

Saturated fat intake

Tobacco use (2)

Raised blood glucose/diabetes

Raised blood pressure

Overweight and obesity (2)

Raised total cholesterol

National Systems Response

Cervical cancer screening

Drug therapy and counseling

Essential NCD medicines & technologies

Hepatitis B vaccine

Human Papilloma Virus vaccine

Marketing to children

Access to palliative care

Policies to limit saturated fats and virtually eliminate *trans* fats

Total number of related indicators in brackets

25 Indicators

How does it all fit together??

- National plans and HCC plans
- POS Declaration of CARICOM Heads on NCDs
- CARPHA Strategic Plans and Regional Targets for Caribbean Cooperation in Health
- Global Targets for NCD prevention and control...WHO...UNHLM
- PAHO Strategic Plan 2014-2019 with targets
- **Does it matter anyway? Can we even measure these “targets”? Are we measuring the right things? None measure investment!**



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Chain of Results

- | <u>RESULT CHAIN</u> | <u>EXAMPLES</u> |
|----------------------------|--|
| • IMPACT | Health status changes, eg, mortality rates decrease |
| • OUTCOME | Changes in risk factor prevalence |
| • OUTPUTS | Numbers of persons trained |
| • PROCESS | Training Workshops, campaigns |
| • INPUTS | Policies, funding, |



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NCD Minimum Dataset in Caribbean; can we measure it?

- **MORTALITY** Good quality, bit late, On track for “25X2025” overall
 - **MORBIDITY** Plans to improve
 - **RISK FACTORS** 14 “STEPS” Surveys in past 10 years
Meta Analysis, better use of results
 - **POLICIES & COVERAGE** POS Declaration Annual Scorecard;
gives good indication; clarify definitions, validation
- MUST INVEST IN STRENGTHENING CAPACITY TO MEASURE
- MUST DEFINE & MEASURE INVESTMENT IN PREVENTION/PROMOTION



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Where we want to be with NCDs:



2025 UN/WHO Global Targets

Health Status changes

- 25% mortality NCDs
- 25% hypertension
- 0% diabetes/obesity
- Investment Preven/Prom
-

2020 CCH-4 (TBD)

- Smoke Free Caribbean
- Dietary salt ?30%
- Trade, agric policies for Healthy diets
- Childhood Obesity reduced ?30%

2015 MDGs & POS Declaration/CC

- **Outputs/process/policy targets**
- Tobacco & alcohol taxes fund NCD prevention

80% coverage of people w NCD

THANK YOU

MERCI BEAUCOUP

MUCHAS GRACIAS

DANK U WEL




1st CARICOM SUMMIT on CHRONIC NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASES
PORT OF SPAIN, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO — September 15, 2007

UNITE AGAINST CHRONIC DISEASES

Stop The Epidemic



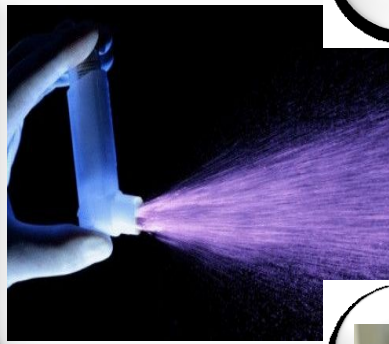
The CARICOM Heads Summit on NCDs, 2007.

- “We, the Heads of State of the Caribbean Community....”
- 15-point, 27 commitment “Port of Spain Declaration”; multi-sectoral
- Tobacco – Ratify and implement the WHO FCTC: taxes, packaging, earmark some revenue for health promotion & disease prevention, ban smoking in public places
- Alcohol- use alcohol taxes to finance NCD prevention and control
- Healthy Diet - Trade policies on food imports, agriculture policies, Healthy school meals, Food labeling, reduce or eliminate trans fats
- Physical activity-physical education in schools; physical activity in work places; improve public facilities for physical activity
- Health services - screening and management of NCDs to achieve 80% coverage by 2012; primary and secondary prevention, comprehensive health education
- Monitoring - Surveillance of risk factors; monitoring of the actions agreed upon in Declaration (CARICOM Secretariat, CAREC, UWI & PAHO/WHO)
-  Society - National Commissions on NCDs; including public, and civil society, media and communications industry
- Caribbean Wellness Day – WWW.CARICOM.ORG – Second Saturdays in September

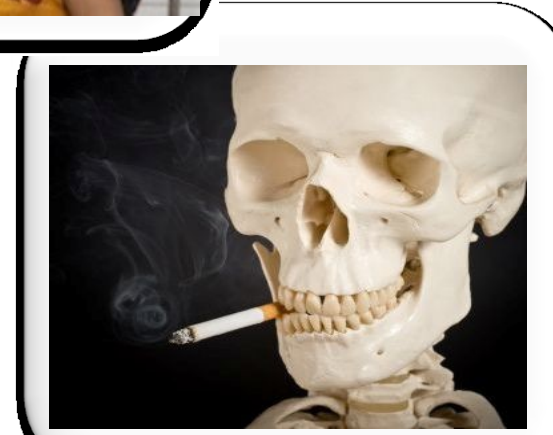
NCDs: What are they?



DRUNK
I believe you've had enough.



NCDs
4 by 4



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Compilation of
LEGISLATION for the **ENGLISH-SPEAKING**
CARIBBEAN COUNTRIES and **TERRITORIES**
on **PREVENTION** and **CONTROL** of
OBESITY, DIABETES and
CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES



Caribbean
Public
Agency

CA



Pan American
Health
Organization

Regional Office of the
World Health Organization

Area of Health Surveillance, Disease Prevention and Control
Area of Health Systems based on Primary Health Care
Pan American Health Organization (PAHO)
Regional Office of the World Health Organization (WHO)